ABM INVESTOR DAY 2018



2020 Vision

January 18, 2018

2018 Investor Day Agenda

Time	Speaker & Topic		
9:00 a.m.	NYSE – Welcome & Ceremony	Continental Breakfast	
9:30 a.m.	NYSE – Opening Bell		
9:45 a.m.	Susie A. Choi, Investor Relations	Introductions, Agenda, and Moment for Safety	
9:50 a.m.	Scott Salmirs, President and Chief Executive Officer	2020 Vision - Making History	
10:10 a.m.	Scott Giacobbe, Chief Operating Officer	Understanding the New ABM	
10:45 a.m.	Break		
10:55 a.m.	Dave Goodes, Chief Human Resources Officer	Strength Through our People	
11:15 a.m.	Anthony Scaglione, Chief Financial Officer	Driving our Future / Financial Outlook	
11:50 a.m.	Scott Salmirs, President and Chief Executive Officer	Closing	
12:00 p.m.	Q&A		



Moment for Safety



Safe Harbor Statement

Cautionary Statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995

Our Investor Day presentation and discussions during our Investor Day presentation contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on the current beliefs and expectations of the management of ABM Industries Incorporated and are subject to significant risks and uncertainties. For us, particular uncertainties that could cause our actual results to be materially different from those expressed in our forward-looking statements include: (1) we may not realize the growth opportunities and cost synergies that are anticipated from the acquisition of GCA Services Group ("GCA"); (2) we have incurred a substantial amount of debt to complete the acquisition of GCA, and to service our debt we will require a significant amount of cash; (3) changes in our businesses, operating structure, financial reporting structure or personnel relating to the implementation of our 2020 Vision, may not have the desired effects on our financial condition and results of operations; (4) our success depends on our ability to gain profitable business despite competitive pressures and on our ability to preserve long-term client relationships; (5) our business success depends on our ability to attract and retain qualified personnel and senior management; (6) our use of subcontractors or joint venture partners to perform work under customer contracts exposes us to liability and financial risk; (7) our international business involves risks different from those we face in the United States that could have a negative effect on our results of operations and financial condition; (8) unfavorable developments in our class and representative actions and other lawsuits alleging various claims could cause us to incur substantial liabilities; (9) we insure our insurable risks through a combination of insurance and self-insurance and we retain a substantial portion of the risk associated with expected losses under these programs, which exposes us to volatility associated with those risks, including the possibility that changes in estimates of ultimate insurance losses that could result in a material charge against our earnings; (10) our risk management and safety programs may not have the intended effect of reducing our liability for personal injury or property loss; (11) impairment of goodwill and long-lived assets could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations; (12) changes in general economic conditions could reduce the demand for facility services and, as a result, reduce our earnings and adversely affect our financial condition; (13) our business may be materially affected by changes to fiscal and tax policies and negative or unexpected tax consequences could adversely affect our results of operations; (14) we could be subject to cyber-security risks, information technology interruptions, and business continuity risks; (15) a significant number of our employees are covered by collective bargaining agreements which could expose us to potential liabilities in relationship to our participation in multiemployer pension plans, requirements to make contributions to other benefit plans, and the potential for strikes, work slowdowns or similar activity and union-organizing drives; (16) if we fail to maintain proper and effective internal control over financial reporting in the future, our ability to produce accurate and timely financial statements could be negatively impacted, which could harm our operating results, investors' perceptions, and the value of our common stock; (17) our business may be negatively impacted by adverse weather conditions; (18) catastrophic events, disasters, and terrorist attacks could disrupt our services; and (19) actions of activist investors could disrupt our business. The list of factors above is illustrative and by no means exhaustive. Additional information regarding these and other risks and uncertainties we face is contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended October 31, 2017 and in other reports we file from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission (including all amendments to those reports). We urge you to consider these risks and uncertainties in evaluating our forward-looking statements. We caution you not to place undue reliance upon any such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by law.



Non-GAAP Financial Information

The presentations and discussions during our Investor Day include references to certain financial measures that were not prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). These adjustments have been made with the intent of providing financial measures that give management and investors a better understanding of the underlying operational results and trends as well as ABM's marketplace performance. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures that may be discussed to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure can be found at the end of this presentation and in supplemental material posted to the investor relations section of our website at <u>www.abm.com</u>.



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2020 Vision Making History

Scott Salmirs President & Chief Executive Officer

2020 Vision

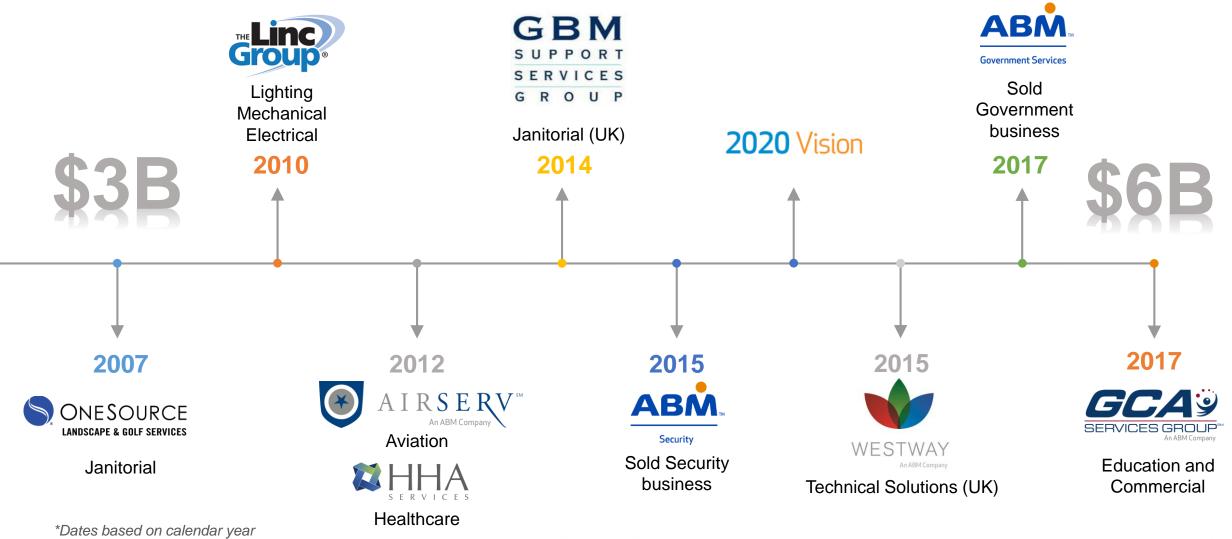
January 18, 2018





From 1909 to Today...

Growth to \$6B+





Services We Perform



Janitorial

Building Cleaning & Maintenance Green Cleaning and Recycling Services Hard Surface Floor & Carpet Care Clean Room and GMP Cleaning Staffing and Specialty Services



Parking & Transportation

On and Off-Street Parking Management Shuttle and Transportation Services Valet Parking and Special Event Services

Electrical & Mechanical

Repairs, Replacements and Upgrades Predictive and Preventative Maintenance Low to High-Voltage Testing Electrical Engineering and Commissioning Chiller Services Mechanical Systems Operations



Energy Solutions

HVAC, Central Plants, Lighting and Controls EV Charging Stations 24/7/365 Facility Operation Energy Audits & Optimization Infrastructure Upgrades

Aviation Services

Aircraft Interior & Exterior Cleaning Cargo Services Terminal Cleaning Wheelchair Assistance Ambassador Services Queue/Lobby Management



Landscape & Turf

Landscape and Grounds Maintenance Golf Course Maintenance and Renovations Athletic and Sports Field Maintenance Irrigation Maintenance & Management Exterior Pest & Fertility Management



Building Technical Administration

Mail, Logistics & Print Room Furniture Movement Supplier Management Reception & Switchboard/Help Desk Audio Visual



Unparalleled Clientele





2015: An Organizational Structure That Did Not Meet Our Clients' Needs





2015: An Inefficient Operating Framework

14 accounting centers

No central procurement

Inconsistent IT approach

No operating leverage



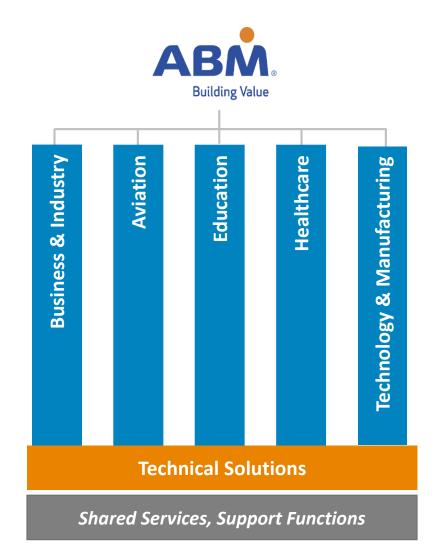
2015: The Start of Our 2020 Vision Journey

	FY2015
Revenue	\$4.9B
Adj. EBITDA Margin	3.8%
Market Cap	\$1.6B
Cash Returned to Shareholders (Past 3 Years)	\$155M

FY15 adjusted EBITDA margin recast to reflect insurance reset and bonus accrual reversal from fiscal 2015 Cash Returned to Shareholders calculated as dividends plus share repurchases



Today: 2020 Vision Reorganization





Today: 2020 Vision Process Improvements Underway







Strategic investments in cloud-based HRIS, CRM, Financial Analytics





Today: 2020 Vision Progress

	FY2015	FY2017	2-Year Change
Revenue	\$4.9B	\$5.5B	+12%
Adj. EBITDA \$ % of Revenue	\$185 3.8%	\$237 4.3%	+28%
Market Cap	\$1.6B	\$2.4B	+50%
Cash Returned to Shareholders (Prior 3 Years)	\$155M	\$198M	+28%

FY15 adjusted EBITDA margin recast to reflect insurance reset and bonus accrual reversal from fiscal 2015 Cash Returned to Shareholders calculated as dividends plus share repurchases



Management Team



Scott Salmirs President and Chief Executive Officer



Scott Giacobbe Chief Operating Officer



D. Anthony Scaglione Chief Financial Officer



Andrea Newborn General Counsel and **Corporate Secretary**



Dave Goodes Chief Human Resources Officer



Cary Bainbridge Chief Marketing Officer



Anthony Piniella Chief Communications Officer



Andy Donnell Chief Innovation Officer



Building Value

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Understanding The New ABM

Scott Giacobbe Chief Operating Officer

2020 Vision

January 18, 2018



PURPOSE

To take care of the people, spaces and places that are important to you

VISION

To be the clear choice in the industries we serve through engaged people

MISSION

To make a difference, every person, every day





First 100 Days

STRENGTHS

2020 Vision Excitement

Core Capabilities & Unique Solutions

Client Loyalty

Leadership Focus

OPPORTUNITIES

 $\left(\right)$

Accelerate and Scale Best Practices

Underscore Differentiation

Leverage Cross-Selling/Up-Selling

Commit to Results & Growth



Alignment of Key Priorities

The ABM Way

- Account Planning
- Labor Management
- Safety & Risk
- Manager Development

Engaged People

- Recruit Onboard Retain
- Recognize & Reward Achievement
- Support Leadership Development
- Become the Employer of Choice



Grow ABM

- Establish a Sales Culture
- Cross-Sell & Up-Sell
- Pursue National Accounts
- Track Performance Scorecards

Client Focused

- Exceed Expectations
- Build Loyalty
- Underscore Ease of Doing Business
- Leverage Technology



Strategically Focused on Industries Where We Can Win

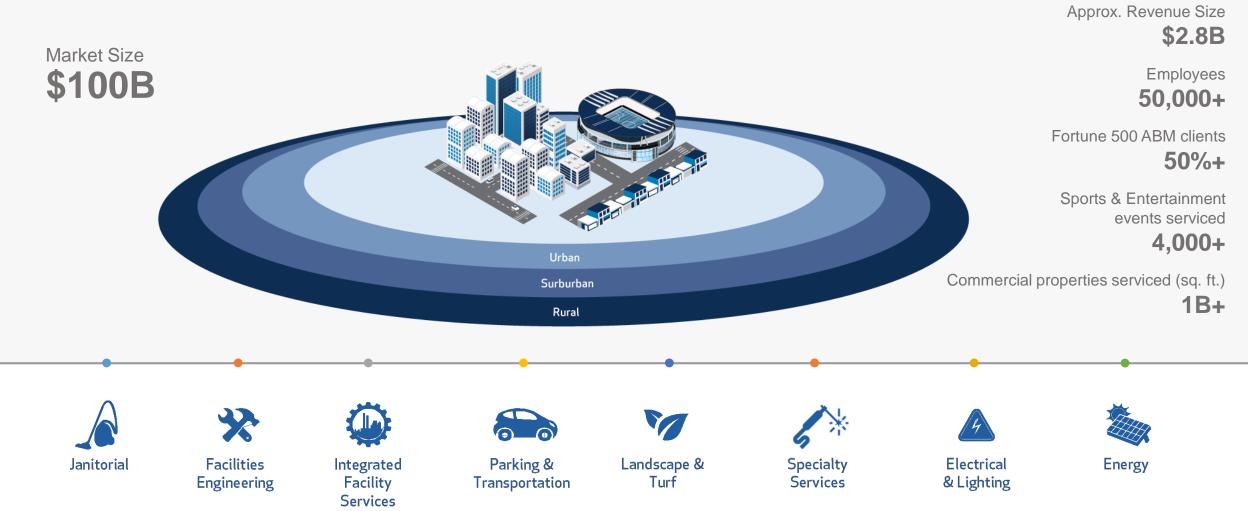




Business & Industry

Enhancing the workplace experience through end-to-end solutions

ABM Business & Industry:



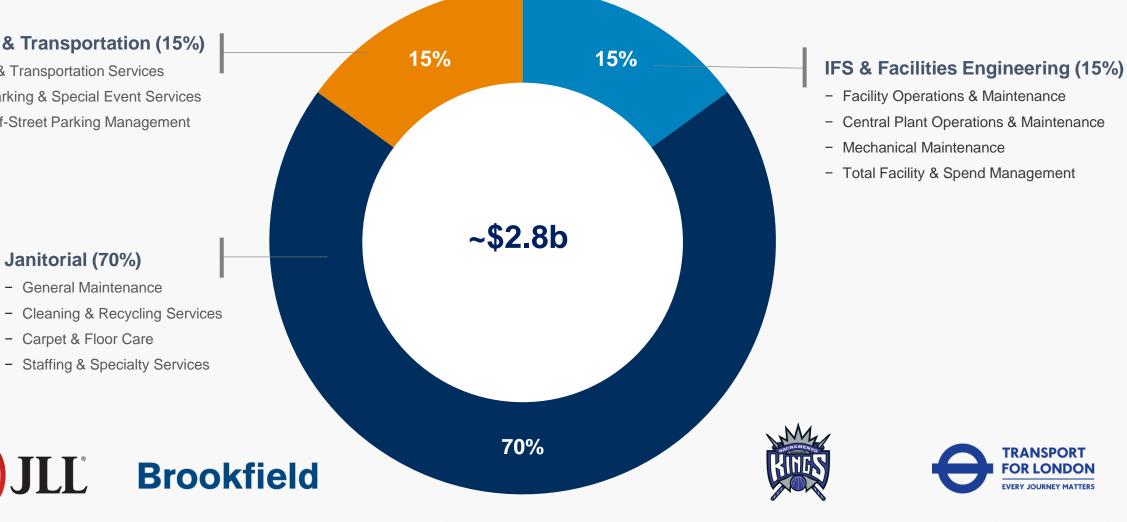
Sources: US Dept of Commerce, US Dept of Energy, CoStar, First Research; Internal Company Data



Business & Industry: Services We Offer

Parking & Transportation (15%)

- Shuttle & Transportation Services
- Valet Parking & Special Event Services
- On & Off-Street Parking Management





Business & Industry: Industry Dynamics

MARKET TRENDS

Predominantly outsourced market

3rd party, multi-tenant facilities continue to prioritize cost

Owner-occupied and owner-managed facilities focus on employee/ tenant experience

> Innovation on the horizon (i.e. Internet of Things)

COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

Smaller, regional service providers

Single service providers

Global IFS companies



Business and Industry: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win

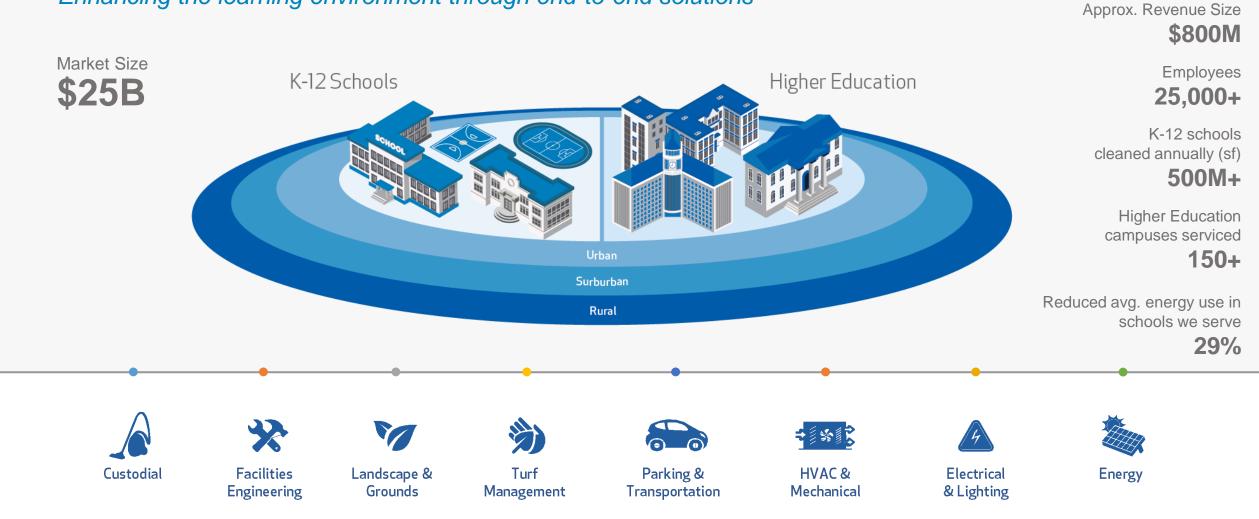




Education

Enhancing the learning environment through end-to-end solutions

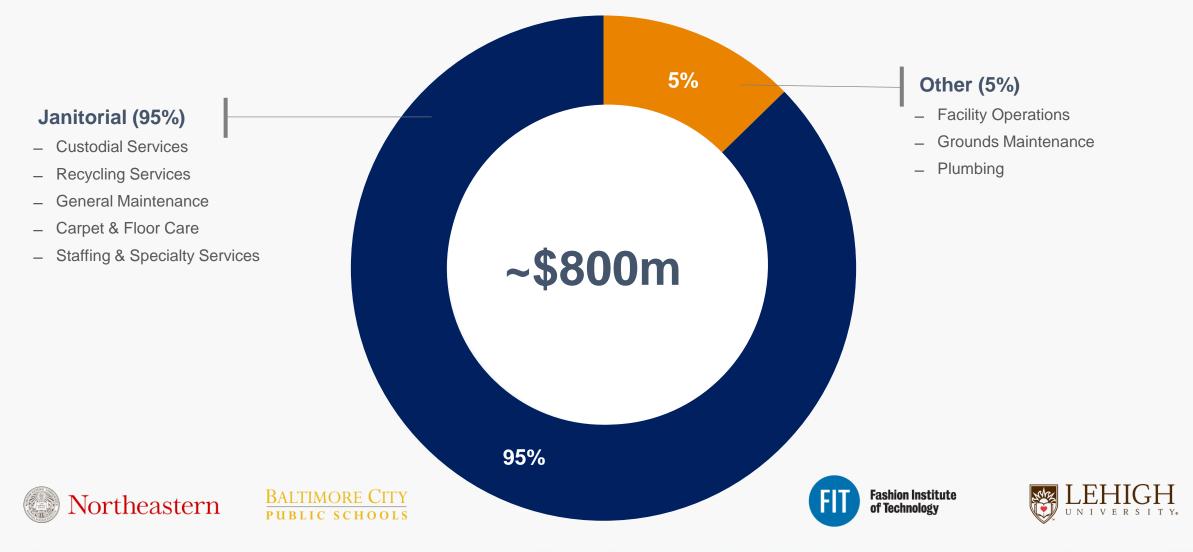
ABM in Education:



Source: Parthenon Analysis; Internal Company Data; NCES; IPEDS



Education: Services We Offer





Education: Industry Dynamics

MARKET TRENDS

COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

Aging infrastructures and budget pressures are driving increased desire to outsource

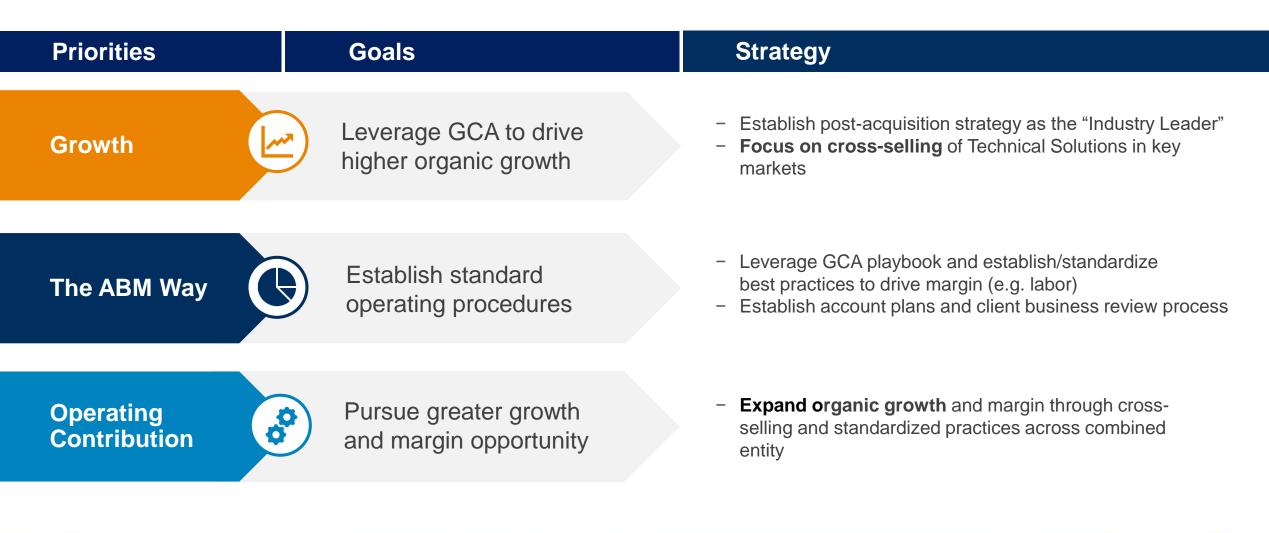
Sustainability and technology continue to be a focus

Food-based service providers

Local and regional companies



Education: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win







Building Value

Source: ACI, First Research, Grandview

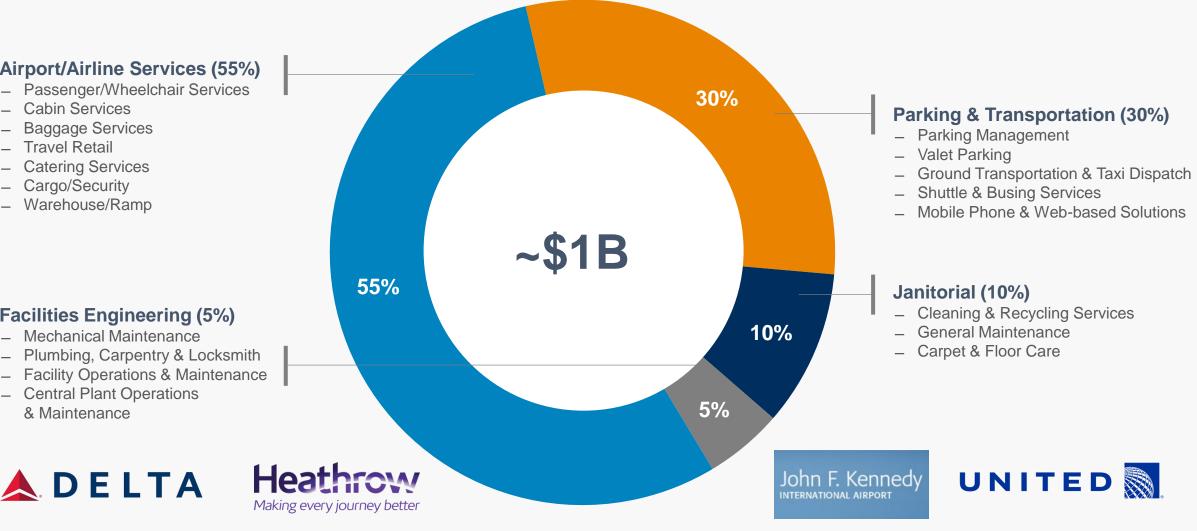
Aviation: Services We Offer

Airport/Airline Services (55%)

- Passenger/Wheelchair Services
- Cabin Services
- **Baggage Services**
- Travel Retail
- **Catering Services**
- Cargo/Security
- Warehouse/Ramp

Facilities Engineering (5%)

- Mechanical Maintenance
- Plumbing, Carpentry & Locksmith _
- Facility Operations & Maintenance _
- Central Plant Operations & Maintenance





Aviation: Industry Dynamics

MARKET TRENDS

Predominantly outsourced market

Increasing focus on passenger experience

Emerging innovations to drive traffic

COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

Smaller, regional airline service providers

Single service providers

Global IFS companies



Aviation: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win

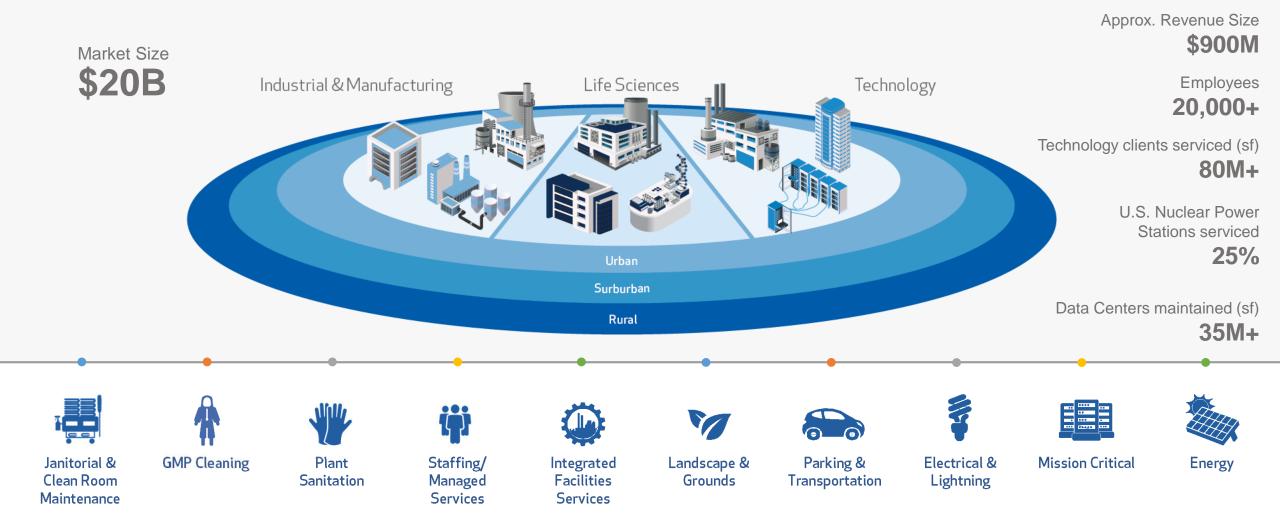
Priorities		Goals	Strategy
Growth		Increase market share by expanding domestic and global density	 Capitalize on existing domestic presence for cross- selling in key airports Build on UK presence to expand airline client and service portfolio
The ABM Way	G	Differentiate service lines through standardization	 Establish best-in-class service lines through SOPs Reduce safety & risk claims Optimize labor through technology
Operating Contribution	0	Optimization through efficiencies	 Support fixed cost infrastructure through scale Leverage parking business to produce strong cash flow and earnings



Technology & Manufacturing

Enhancing innovation through end-to-end solutions

ABM Technology & Manufacturing:



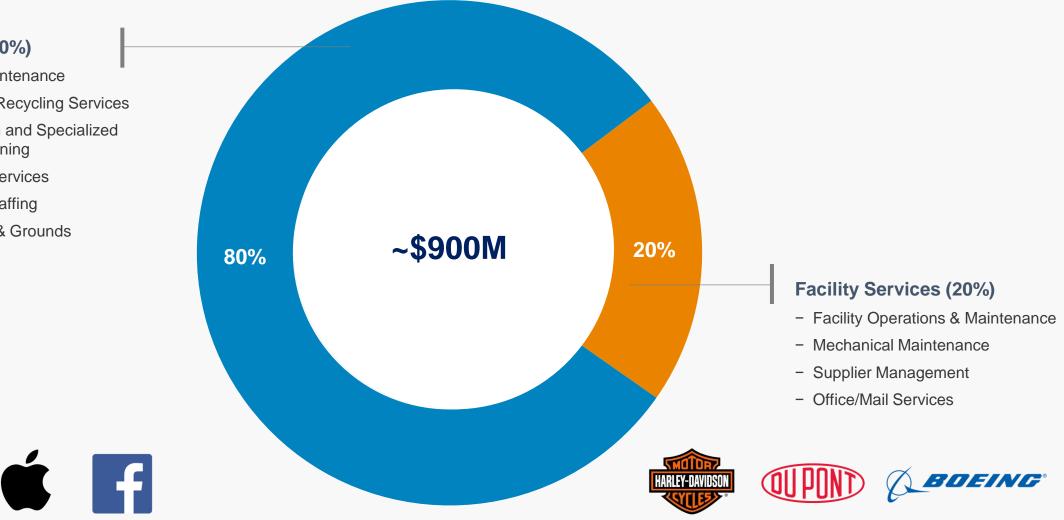
Source: Boston Consulting Group; Internal Company Data



Technology & Manufacturing: Services We Offer



- General Maintenance
- Cleaning & Recycling Services
- Clean Room and Specialized **Facility Cleaning**
- Sanitation Services
- Managed Staffing
- Landscape & Grounds





Adobe

Technology & Manufacturing: Industry Dynamics

MARKET TRENDS

Greater demand for onsite presence

Increasing demand for Integrated Facilities Services

Increased focus on modernization and compliance

COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

National and regional facility service providers

Engineering and construction firms



Technology & Manufacturing: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win

Priorities	Goals	Strategy
Growth	Accelerate organic growth through targeted sub-segments	 Establish post-acquisition, new operational structure to build strong growth culture and sales pipeline Identify & execute cross selling initiatives
The ABM Way	Establish and deploy standard operating procedures	 Post-acquisition establishment of standard operating procedures Identify the ABM Way leadership to accelerate deployment and compliance
Operating Contribution	 Focus on high-growth segments and optimize efficiencies 	 Focus training on growth Leverage systems and processes to accelerate growth and identify optimization opportunities





Source: Boston Consulting Group; Internal Company Data

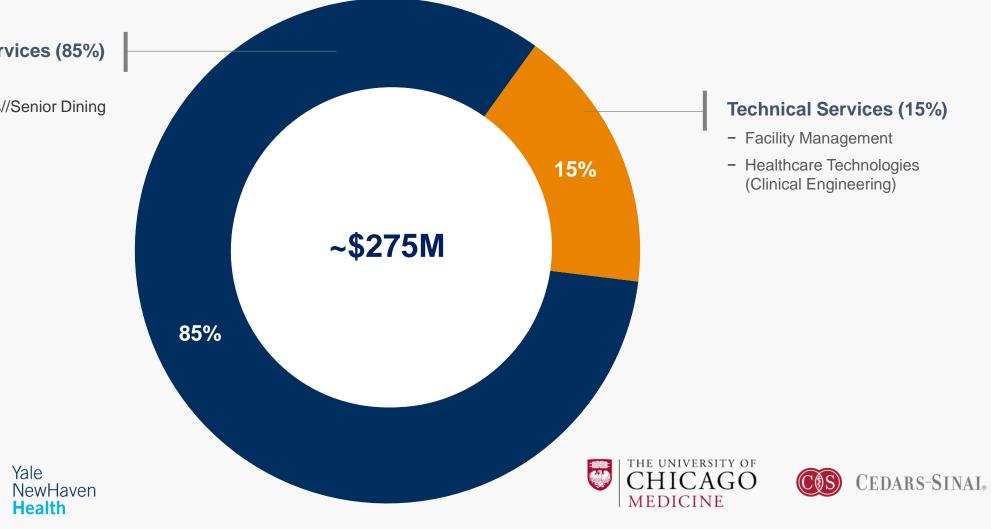


Healthcare: Services We Offer

Patient Experience Services (85%)

- Environmental Services
- Food & Nutrition Services//Senior Dining
- Patient Transportation
- Laundry/Linen
- Parking/Valet/Shuttle

Memorial Healthcare System





Healthcare: Industry Dynamics

MARKET TRENDS

Consolidation among large acute care hospital systems

Non-acute segment continues to grow

Traditional competitors rooted in nutrition services COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

Nutrition-led, global facilities services providers

Non-acute, smaller regional specialty healthcare service providers

Single service providers



Healthcare: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win





Technical Solutions

Providing end-to-end solutions

Approx. Revenue Size H \$450M ducatio Market Size Healthcare Business & Industry Employees \$100**B** Technology & Manufacturing Aviation 1,000+ Service and maintain heating and cooling systems 78,000+ Installed EV Charging ports across the U.S. 8,000+ UK Reduced clients' International Franchises avg. energy use by Supported by financial solutions 23% X Pa Solar Energy Controls Water Acceptance Electrical Mechanical Lighting Pre/Pro Guaranteed Battery **EV** Charging Conservation Solutions Testing Solutions Solutions Solutions Maintenance **Energy Savings** Technology

Sources: Boston Consulting Group, TechNavio, Internal Company Data



ABM Technical

Solutions:

Technical Solutions: Services We Offer

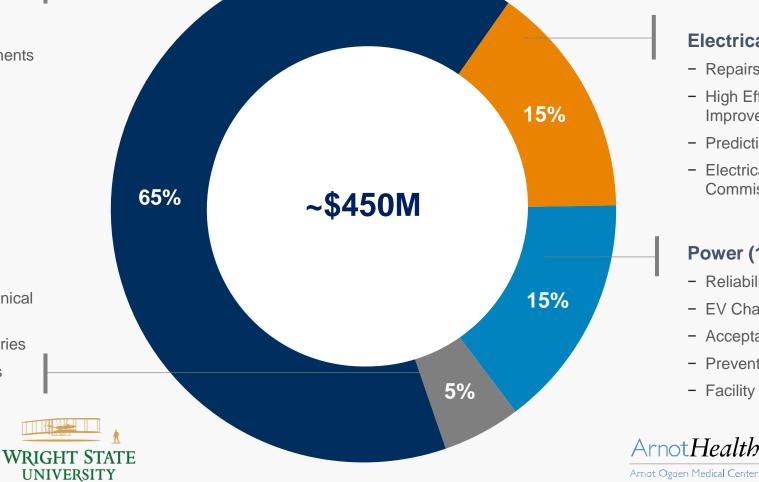
Mechanical & Energy (65%)

- Preventive & Proactive Maintenance
- Repairs, Retrofits & Replacements
- Guaranteed Energy Saving Programs
- Energy Efficient Solutions
- Sustainable Solutions

Franchising (5%)

- Proven Selling, Training, & Operational Systems
- Premier Franchisor for Mechanical & Electrical companies
- 269 locations across 18 countries
- Support 1,000+ Service Techs & 550+ Sales Reps

📥 DELTA



Electrical & Lighting (15%)

- Repairs, Replacements, & Upgrades
- High Efficiency Lighting Improvements
- Predictive & Preventive Maintenance
- Electrical Engineering & Commissioning

Power (15%)

- Reliability Testing
- EV Charger Installation & Services
- Acceptance Testing
- Preventive Maintenance
- Facility System Risk Assessment

Arnot*Health*





Technical Solutions: Long-Term Strategic Priorities to Win





Summary



Sales – Organic Growth

Leverage Enterprise & Unique Offerings

Implement Standard Operating Practices

Technology Leadership

The People Business



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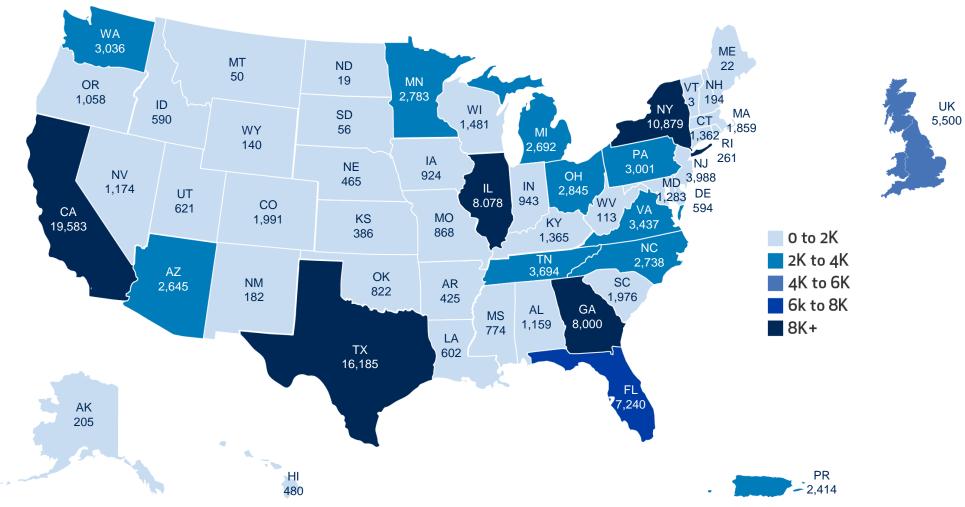
Strength Through Our People

Dave Goodes Chief Human Resources Officer

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ABM Has ~130K+ Employees



ABÅ. Building Value

Source: ABM internal employee data

Labor Trends Differ on National and Local Level

We have historically navigated federal policy changes and national labor trends



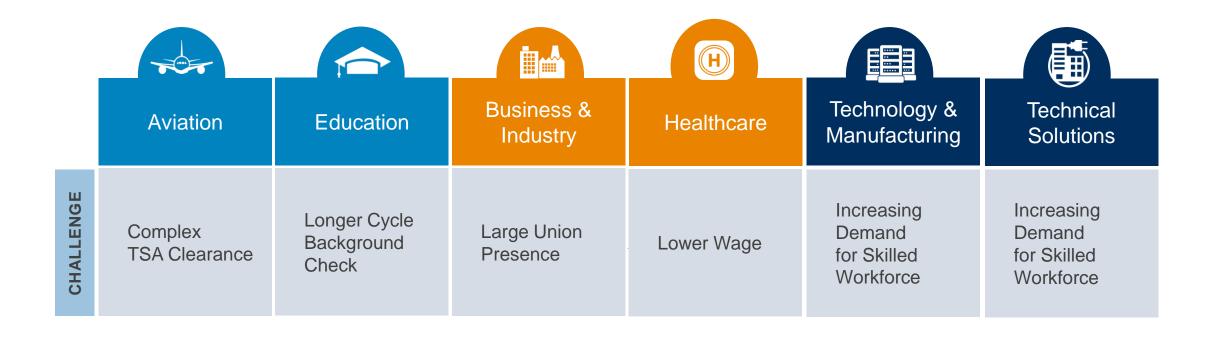
Local trends can be more impactful than federal and national trends

Lower unemployment Immigration reform Strong economy

Differences by region (i.e. unemployment, unions, etc.)



Industry Group Dynamics Exist for Labor



Industry Group dynamics underscore the need for best-in-class technology and efficient systems



We Are Better Equipped to Address Labor Under our 2020 Vision



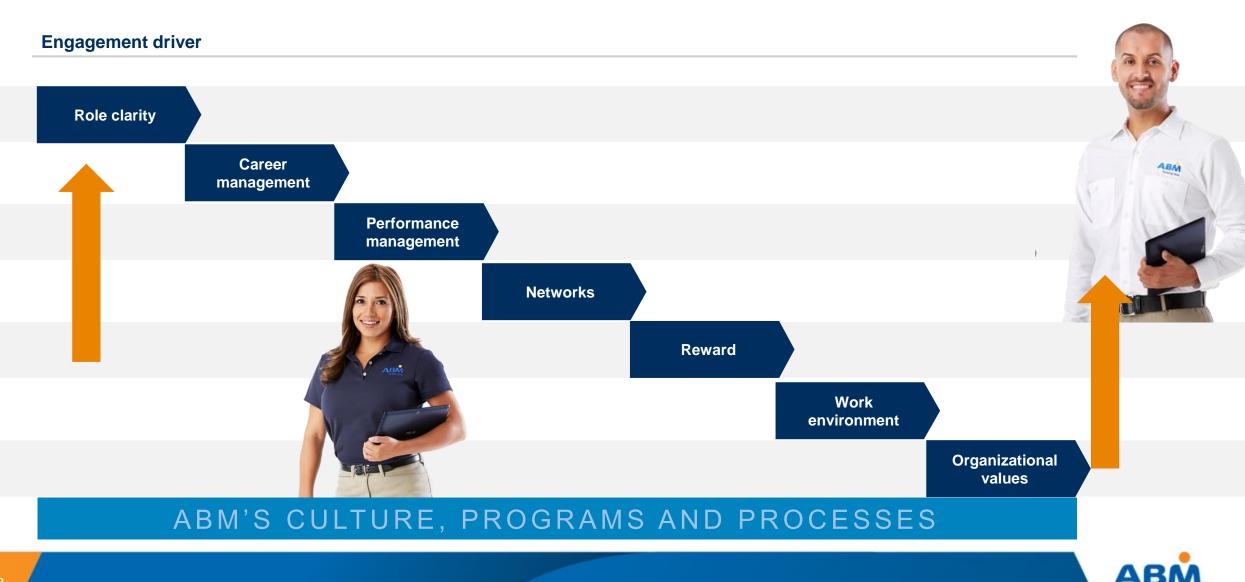
application process tied to Industry Group and client needs Faster and more efficient pre-employment screening

Best-in-class, cloud-based HRIS system Drive productivity earlier on from candidates

Reduces administration tasks and time due to digitization (mobile/text vs. paper)



Improving Employee Engagement



Building Value

2020 Vision: HR Priority

> Enablers to achieve our 2020 Vision Objectives

- Scale to stay ahead of market dynamics
- Best-in-class HR processes
- Tools and technology
- Fully engaged workforce



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Driving our Future

D. Anthony Scaglione Chief Financial Officer

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Supporting the New ABM and Driving our Future



FINANCE

- Incentive Alignment
- Capital Allocation

SHARED SERVICES

- Centralized Back Office
 Operations
- Focus on End-to-End
 Process

PROCESS

- Procurement
- Safety & Risk

TECHNOLOGY

- Customer Relationship
 Management (CRM)
- Proprietary vs. Third
 Party Tools



Financial Incentives to Drive Behavior



BUILDING A PAY-FOR-PERFORMANCE CULTURE



- Safety

FY2015 – 2016

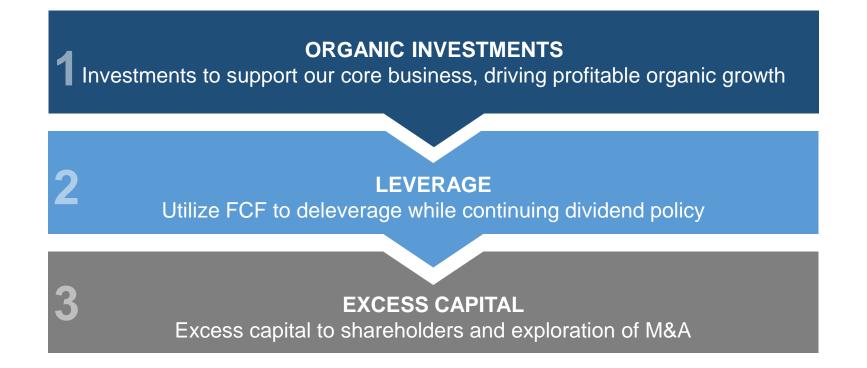
FY2016 – 2017

FY2018+



Prioritized Capital Allocation Framework



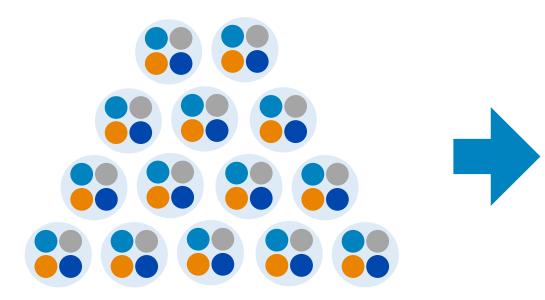




Establishing a Shared Services Center

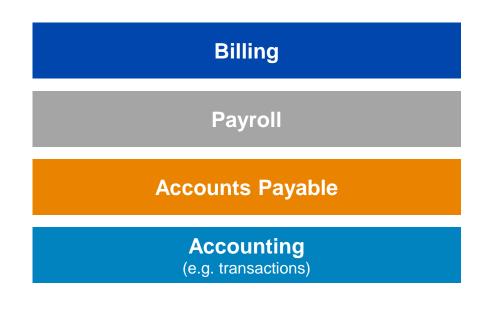


Functions Scattered in the Field



- Non-Dedicated Resources
- Poor Job Mobility
- Multiple Invoice Templates
- Costly Methods of Payroll
- Disparate Processes

Shared Services Center



- Singular Focus
- Career Pathing
- Standardized Templates
- Consistent Processes
- More Efficient
- One TEAM



Further Optimizing the Shared Services Center





Building Valu

A Multi-Year Procurement Process with Increasing Benefits

World-class Procurement function across all Verticals

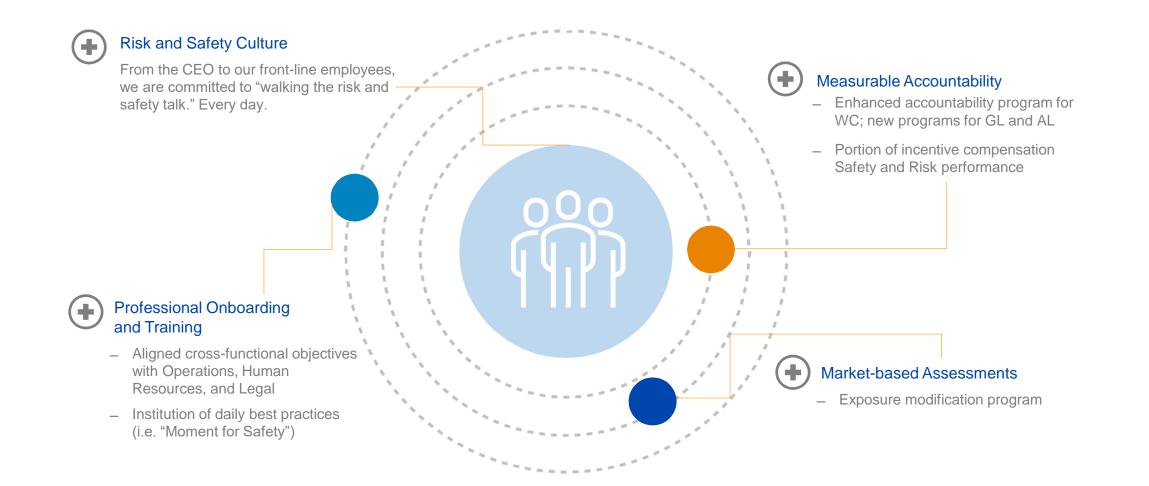
PROCESS

Building Value

Phase 4	Inte	portfolio optimiza – grated metrics, SPM		er development	
Phase 3			pplier segment	ollaboration	
•	Certification & ca Standardized processes and analysis	Budget & s Assess PtP Technolo	pend forecasting gy		
Phase 1	Build organization Identify opportunities for le Define the sourcing and procure				
					_
20	16 2017	2018	2019	2020	

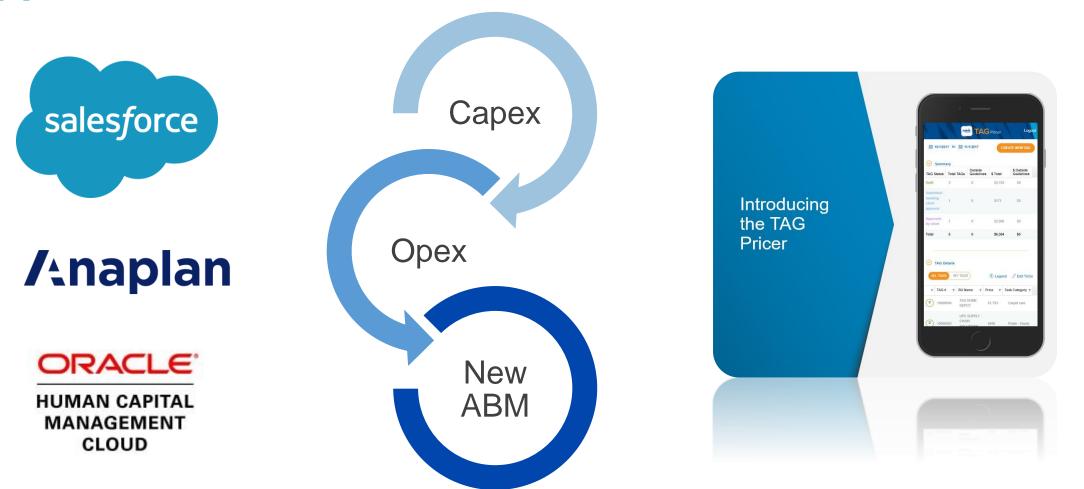
Risk & Safety







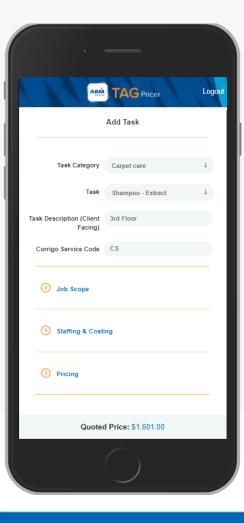
Evolving Technology to Support the New ABM





TECHNOLOGY

Internal Development of Tools Unique to ABM



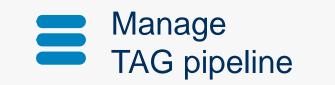
INTRODUCING THE TAG PRICER



to client

Send proposal





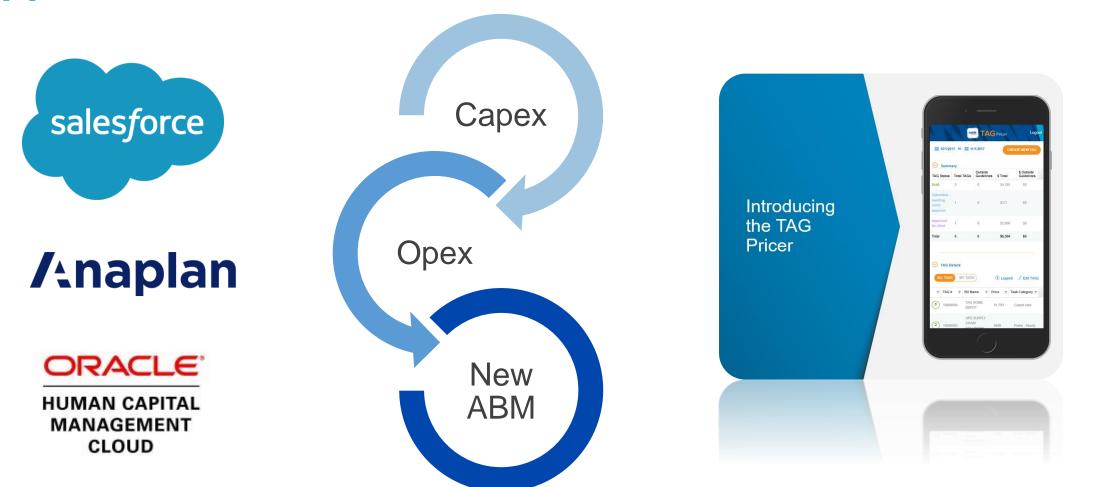


PROCESS

TECHNOLOGY

TAGPricer

Evolving Technology to Support the New ABM





TECHNOLOGY

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Financial Outlook

D. Anthony Scaglione Chief Financial Officer

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Fiscal 2018 Outlook (Pre-Tax Reform)

Metric	Amount
Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share ¹	\$1.33 - \$1.43
Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share ¹	\$1.70 - \$1.80
Depreciation	\$50m - \$60m
Amortization*	\$60m - \$70m
Interest Expense	\$50m - \$53m
Capital Expenditures	\$55m - \$65m
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	5.3% to 5.5%

* Amortization increasing significantly in FY18 due to the acquisition of GCA Services Group with an anticipated EPS impact of approximately \$0.40.

¹ With the exception of the 2018 Work Opportunity Tax Credits and ASU 2016-09, this guidance does not include any potential benefits associated with certain other discrete tax items and other unrecognized tax benefits.



Tax Reform Update

Current FY18 Outlook (Pre-Tax Reform)	Amount
Current Tax Rate ¹	38% - 40%

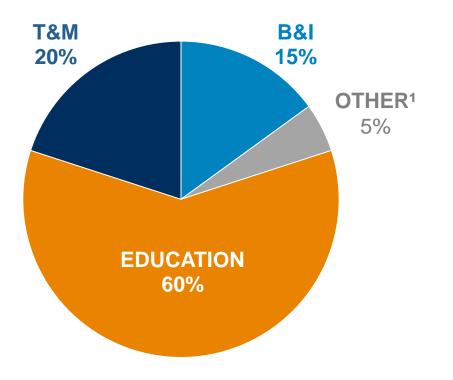
Preliminary Assessment of New Tax Legislation in FY18	Amount
Potential Revised Tax Rate ¹	28% - 30%
Potential Impact to Current Outlook for GAAP Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share	\$0.40 - \$0.50
Potential Impact to Current Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share	\$0.28
Incremental Cash Benefit Associated with Lower Effective Tax Rate	\$12m - \$17m

¹ This guidance does not include any potential benefits associated with certain other discrete tax items and other unrecognized tax benefits including WOTC and ASU 2016-09.



GCA Integration Update

Approximate Revenue Mapping



¹ 'Other' represents Aviation and Healthcare Industry Groups

<u>PROGRESS TO DATE</u> Remapped operations to new Industry Group format Targeted organizational realignment by end-Q1/early-Q2 Initiated rebranding of GCA to ABM Aligned on systems and back-office convergence

- Net synergies: \$20m - \$30m by Year 2

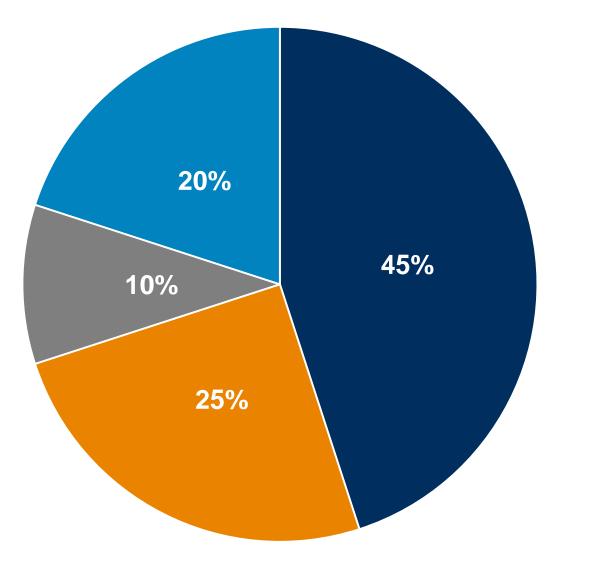


Fiscal 2018 – Preliminary Segment Structure

	SEGMENT DESCRIPTIONS
B&I	B&I, our largest segment, encompasses janitorial, facilities engineering, and parking services for commercial real estate properties, and sports and entertainment venues.
Aviation	Aviation includes services supporting airlines and airports ranging from parking and janitorial to passenger assistance, catering, air cabin maintenance, and transportation.
Education	Education provides custodial, landscaping and grounds, facilities engineering, and parking services for public school districts, private schools, colleges, and universities.
T&M	T&M combines our Industrial & Manufacturing ("I&M") business, which was previously included in our B&I segment, with our High Tech industry group. Services include janitorial, facilities engineering, and parking services for clients in these industries.
Technical Solutions	Technical Solutions provides specialized mechanical and electrical services. These services can also be leveraged for cross-selling across all of our industry groups, both domestically and internationally.
Healthcare	Services in the healthcare industry group include janitorial, environmental services, facilities management, clinical engineering, food & nutrition, laundry & linen, parking & guest services, and patient transportation at traditional hospitals and non-acute facilities.



Diversified Portfolio with Differing Profit Profiles





Cost-Plus

Management Reimbursement

Project-based



Fiscal 2018 – Preliminary Segment Structure

(\$ in millions)

Segment	FY17 Revenues ¹	FY18 Operating Profit Margin % ²
Business & Industry	~ \$2.8B	low 5%
Aviation	~ \$1.0B	mid 3%
Education	~ \$800M	low 5%
Healthcare ³	~ \$275M	low 5%
Technology & Manufacturing	~ \$900M	low 8%
Technical Solutions	~ \$450M	high 8%

¹ Based on GCA contribution on TTM basis as of October 2017

² Operating profit includes acquisition-related amortization stemming from GCA.

³ Currently evaluating the remapping of Healthcare based on business attributes



Reaching Our 2020 Vision

	Over FY19 - FY20
ORG. REVENUE	GDP+
ADJ. EBITDA %	+50bps-60bps Expansion
ADJ. EPS	Mid-Teens Growth
ANNUAL FCF CONVERSION	~40%-50% of Adj. EBITDA
LEVERAGE	~2.5x to ~3.0x



Key Takeaways



Leading market positions and technical know-how underpin durable growth; overall business conditions in our served markets remain strong



Fragmented competitive landscape provides significant opportunity for organic and acquisitive growth potential



Focused business development and structural improvements are designed to drive market share gains and ongoing margin expansion



Strong free cash flow and benefits of tax reform will be deployed to de-leverage the balance sheet



Management team fully aligned with key revenue and profitability objectives



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Closing

Scott Salmirs President & Chief Executive Officer

2020 Vision

January 18, 2018

Looking Beyond 2020



Diversified end markets and contract structures, along with a balanced array of services provide visibility and resilience to changes in the macro environment



In each of our chosen verticals, there is substantial runway to capture incremental revenue growth, pairing organic opportunities with an accelerated acquisition program



Earnings per share growth to continue to significantly outpace revenue growth, thanks to more favorable services mix and ongoing cost savings



Strong balance sheet will provide important financial flexibility to continue to invest in growth initiatives



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Appendix

Unaudited Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

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Unaudited Reconciliation of non-GAAP Financial Measures

ABM INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECONCILIATIONS OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

<u>(\$ in millions)</u>		Years Ended October 31,				
	;	2017	2	015		
Reconciliation of Income from Continuing Operations to Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations						
Income from continuing operations	\$	78.1	\$	54.1		
Items impacting comparability(a)						
Prior year self- insurance adjustment(b)		22.0		38.9		
U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act investigation(c)		(3.2)		0.2		
Restructuring and related(d)		20.9		11.7		
Acquisition costs		27.0		0.9		
Litigation and other settlements		12.9		8.1		
CEO/CFO change (f)		-		4.6		
Rebranding		-		0.7		
Onsite realignment		-		1.2		
Impairment recovery		(18.5)		-		
Total items impacting comparability		61.0		66.3		
Income tax benefit(e)(g)		(37.2)		(27.5)		
Items impacting comparability, net of taxes		23.8		38.8		
Adjusted income from continuing operations	\$	101.9	\$	92.9		

(a) The Company adjusts income from continuing operations to exclude the impact of certain items that are unusual, non-recurring, or otherwise do not reflect management's views of the underlying operational results and trends of the Company.

(b) Represents adjustments to our self-insurance reserve for general liability, workers' compensation and automobile claims related to prior period accident years. Management believes these prior period reserve changes do not illustrate the performance of the Company's normal ongoing operations given the current year's insurance expense is estimated by management in conjunction with the Company's outside actuary to take into consideration past history and current costs and regulatory trends. Once the Company develops its best estimate of insurance expense premiums for the year, the Company fully allocates such costs out to the business leaders to hold them accountable for the current year costs within operations. However, since these prior period reserve changes relate to claims that could date back many years, current management has limited ability to influence the ultimate development of the prior year changes. Accordingly, including the prior period reserve changes in the Company's outside for the current year's operational results would not depict how the business is run as the Company holds its management accountable for the current year 's operational performance. The Company believes the exclusion of the self-insurance adjustment from income from continuing operations is useful to investors by enabling them to better assess our operating performance in the context of current year profitability.

(c) FY17 represents reimbursement of previously expensed legal and other costs incurred in connection with an internal investigation into a foreign entity affiliated with a former joint venture partner.

(d) Represents costs for 2020 Vision Transformation Initiative, net of the reversal of certain share-based compensation costs.

(e) The Company's tax impact is calculated using the federal and state statutory rate of 40.7% for YTD FY17, and 41.4% for YTD FY15. The tax impact of the impairment recovery and gain on sale related to the Company's Government Services business was calculated using a 39.0% tax rate for all periods presented. We calculate tax from the underlying whole-dollar amounts, as a result, certain amounts may not recalculate based on reported numbers due to rounding.

(f) Represents severance and other costs related to the departure of our former CEO and CFO.

(g) FY 17 YTD includes a tax benefit of \$14.6M related to expiring statute of limitations and \$2.6M tax charge related to non-deductible acquisitions costs.



Unaudited Reconciliation of non-GAAP Financial Measures

ABM INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECONCILIATIONS OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

(\$ in millions)		Years Ended October 31,			
	201	7		2015	
Reconciliation of Net Income to Recasted Adjusted EBITDA					
Net income	\$	3.8	\$	76.3	
Items impacting comparability		61.0		66.3	
Net loss (income) from discontinued operations		74.3		(22.2)	
Income tax provision		8.8		18.3	
Interest income from energy efficient government buildings(h)		(0.4)		-	
Interest expense		19.2		10.2	
Depreciation and amortization		70.1		57.1	
Adjusted EBITDA		236.7		206.0	
EBITDA recast adjustment to reflect insurance reset and bonus accrual reversal		-		(20.8)	
Recasted adjusted EBITDA	\$	236.7	\$	185.2	

(h) Adjusted EBITDA does not include interest income for certain long term energy contracts, in which case a gross up of both interest income and interest expense is being recorded.



Unaudited Reconciliation of non-GAAP Financial Measures

ABM INDUSTRIES INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES 2018 GUIDANCE (Excluding 2017 Tax Reform Act impact)

Reconciliation of Estimated Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share to Estimated Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share		ar Ending O	tober 31	, 2018
		stimate	High I	stimate
Income from continuing operations per diluted share (a) Adjustments (b)	\$	1.33 0.37	\$	1.43 0.37
Adjusted Income from continuing operations per diluted share (a)	\$	1.70	\$	1.80

2018 GUIDANCE (Including 2017 Tax Reform Act impact)

	Year Ending October 31, 2018					
Reconciliation of Estimated Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share to Estimated Adjusted Income from Continuing Operations per Diluted Share		Low Estimate		Estimate		
Previously announced Income from continuing operations per diluted share (a)	Ś	1.33	Ś	1.43		
Impact from 2017 Tax Reform Act change in federal tax rate and one-time related items		0.40		0.50		
Revised Income from continuing operations per diluted share		1.73		1.93		
Adjustments (b)		0.45		0.45		
Deduct impact from 2017 Tax Reform Act one-time items		(0.20)		(0.30)		
Adjusted Income from continuing operations per diluted share (a)	\$	1.98	\$	2.08		

(a) With the exception of the 2018 Work Opportunity Tax Credits and ASU 2016-09, this guidance does not include any potential benefits associated with certain other discrete tax items and other unrecognized tax benefits.

(b) Adjustments include costs associated with the Company's strategic review and realignment, acquisition-related integration and transaction costs, legal settlements, adjustments to self-insurance reserves pertaining to prior year's claims and other unique items impacting comparability.



ABM INVESTOR DAY 2018



2020 Vision

January 18, 2018

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